

# Topics Assumed for Precalculus (Math 130)

(Partial List)

- Scientific notation.
- Substitution.
- Solving and graphing linear equations.
- The slope intercept equation ( $y = mx + b$ ) for a non-vertical straight line.
- The point-slope form of equation for a non-vertical straight line.
- Solving word problems using one or two variables.
- Geometry.
- Algebraic representation of a picture or word problem.
- Operations with polynomials.
- Multiplying out expressions involving the sum or difference of two squares.
- Factoring.
- The negation of a product or of a quotient.
- Simplifying rational algebraic expressions.
- Solving rational equations.
- Proper cancellation in fractions.
- Rules of exponents.
- Simplification of expressions involving radicals.
- Fractional exponents.
- Solving a quadratic equation by factoring.
- Solving a quadratic equation by completing the square.
- Solving a quadratic equation by the quadratic formula.
- Graphing a quadratic equation of the form  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ .

Linear equations including the point-slope and slope-intercept forms, rules of exponents, fractional exponents, and graphing a quadratic equation will be covered again in Math 130 as review in order to reinforce the concepts.

## Additional Topics Assumed for Math 140 or 145

(Generally not covered or needed in Math 130)

- Absolute value and solving equations involving absolute value.
- Solving equations involving radicals (not too important for calculus).
- Solving simultaneous linear equations (not emphasized in calculus for the sciences).
- Solving inequalities: linear, quadratic, and absolute value.
- Graphing polynomials in factored form.