

# Quadratic Factor Example

Math 130 *Kovitz*

Solve for  $x$ .

$$2x^2 + x - 3 = 0.$$

Decide on a method of solution. Then either leave the  $x$  terms isolated on the left side (if completing the square) or set the right side to 0 (if factoring or using the quadratic formula).

*Do not* divide both sides by the coefficient after factoring out an  $x$ . That's definitely not correct; it is not a linear equation, so methods for solving a linear equation are not applicable.

It is always a good idea to check the solutions in the *original* equation, using a calculator if necessary.

$$2x^2 + x - 3 = 0.$$

Try to factor this expression. Use trial and error.

$$(2x + 3)(x - 1) = 0.$$

The numbers must have opposite signs and they must have a product of  $-3$ .

$$x = -3/2 = -1.5 \quad \text{or} \quad x = 1.$$

Check the answers.

$$2(-1.5)^2 - 1.5 - 3 = 4.5 - 1.5 - 3 = 0.$$

It checks.

and

$$2(1^2) + 1 - 3 = 2 + 1 - 3 = 0.$$

So, both answers check. A calculator could be used to check  $-1.5$ , but it is not absolutely necessary.